

# Science 1A – Introductory Chemical and Physical Science

Course Section: 81151 Term: Fall 2019

**Lecture: Room AC1-214, Mondays & Wednesdays 12:30 – 1:45 pm**

**Lab: Room AC1-214 Wednesday 3:30 - 6:20 pm**

Instructor: Dr. Craig Van Degrift

**e-mail: science1a@yosemitefoothills.com**

**Always also CC to: craig.vandegrift@sccd.edu**

The first half of the semester covers physics - mechanics, fluid dynamics, thermodynamics, electricity & magnetism, and light & sound waves.

The second half covers chemistry - atomic structure, radioactivity, chemical compounds, chemical reactions, and organic molecules.

The official description of this course can be found on page 150 of the following document:

[https://www.cloviscollege.edu/\\_uploaded-files/\\_documents/admissions-and-aid/catalogs/2018-2019-catalog.pdf](https://www.cloviscollege.edu/_uploaded-files/_documents/admissions-and-aid/catalogs/2018-2019-catalog.pdf)

## Student Learning Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Correctly analyze natural phenomena using the concepts of physics and chemistry.
2. Investigate physical phenomena using appropriate equipment and methods, make valid comparisons with theoretical predictions, and communicate those results.
3. Gain an intuitive understanding of physics, chemistry, and the process of scientific investigation.
4. Become skilled at using simple formulas connected with natural phenomena and the metric units of measurement for related quantities.
5. Learn how to reliably measure these quantities, particularly ones that we cannot sense directly.
6. Gain experience with graphical analysis of data and the reality of random measurement errors.
7. Become able to understand technical specifications of equipment and components used in science and technology.

## Official Objectives:

In the process of completing this course, students will:

1. Describe the states of matter and associate phase changes.
2. Classify matter as elements, compounds, mixtures and describe properties of each.
3. Describe basic atomic structure including the fundamental particles and electron energy levels.
4. Explain the history and structure of the periodic table.
5. Explain and describe different ways atoms combine to form compounds.
6. Describe the motion of objects as related through the concepts of position, displacement, speed, velocity and acceleration.
7. Use Newton's Laws to predict and explain the motion of an object.
8. Discuss the type of energy present in a system and use conservation of energy to solve problems.
9. Explain the requirements for a complete circuit in terms of a model of electric charge.
10. Describe color perception based on the wave nature of light and its interactions.

## Laboratory Objectives:

11. Understand fundamentals of taking and recording measurements including measuring length, area, volume, mass, density, significant figures, converting between units and scientific notation.
12. Practical applications to both the chemistry and physics lecture objectives.
13. Drawing conclusions between data and results including constructing graphs and identifying relationships between variables.

## Prerequisites:

Satisfaction of the CSU system General Education Quantitative Reasoning Requirement (CSU-GE Area B4).

Your success is my main concern and it can be achieved by following this syllabus, attending the lab and class, asking questions, and completing the reading assignments. Learning is never easy, but I will do my best to make it as painless as possible. Your questions and class participation are important so that I can adjust my explanations to match your background and frame of mind.

## Required Textbook

*Physical Science, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition* by Bill W. Tillery (McGraw-Hill), ISBN 978-0-07-786262-6.

Although this text is very expensive, you will be using it throughout this course and in your Earth Sciences course. It is also important to own a science textbook for reference after finishing college. Earlier editions are so similar, you should feel free to buy used earlier editions on-line if necessary. With the exception of references to climate change and astronomy in the Earth Sciences part of the book, the text information will change little in the coming decades. You will be able to use it when teaching your children and grandchildren about science.

The supplementary materials sold in association with this text may be helpful, but are NOT required.

## Course Assignments

It is the responsibility of the students to attend the class well prepared. Each chapter of the text should be read as it is covered in the class and then reviewed before the corresponding quizzes and mid-term tests. Ask questions whenever you don't understand something. If what I say in class needs correcting or clarification, ask.

It is especially important to understand each example calculation, the definitions of special scientific words, and the metric units for physical quantities. At the end of each chapter is a "Summary of Equations" and "Key Terms" section. There will be an "Equation Sheet" provided at the start of the semester that contains very useful information. You will greatly benefit by learning how to use what is on it and are encouraged to write notes on that copy. During each quiz and test, a fresh, clean copy of it will be provided which you can use, but must not mark up.

College differs from High School in that you are largely on your own to learn – you sink or swim without being coddled. Instructors and textbooks provide the material and answer questions. Tests allow the instructor to certify whether or not the student has learned the material. The student, however, must exhibit the necessary discipline and study habits to take advantage of these resources.

In this course, simple inexpensive experiments will be stressed since the first step to learning science is by observing how nature works. The second step, applying the powerful tools of mathematics, comes later and will not be stressed in this course. You will, however, be expected to know how to use and rearrange the simplest equations of physics and chemistry. Most experiments will involve inexpensive materials obtainable from hardware stores and supermarkets. To be an effective K-6 teacher, you must have a large repertoire of inexpensive hands-on science experiments to maintain student interest and nurture scientific reasoning.

## Evaluation Methods

Two midterm tests, eight 10-minute quizzes, and one final exam will be given. Also, an informal record of your lab activities must be maintained. Explanations of laboratory demonstrations will also be part of the material to be tested in the quizzes, mid-term tests and final. You will be expected to understand most of the experiments and demonstrations well enough to perform and explain them to others. Tests and quizzes are graded with partial credit being awarded. Points are accumulated through the course as follows:

Calculations Test	100	8 Quizzes	160 points
Midterm - Chapters 1-7	200 points	Lab Record	200 points
Midterm - Chapters 8-13	200 points	Final Exam	400 points

The content of the final exam will be variations on the more advanced questions given in the midterm tests.

The lab journal will be a record of measurements, data graphs, and demo summaries. It will not need to be extremely detailed, but must be a sufficient description of what was done to be of future use when you become a teacher and/or parent. It can refer to relevant handouts or book sections, but should provide your observations, measurement results and graphs. During the lab activities, I will suggest suitable descriptive wording when requested. Although you will work in groups, separate journal notes need to be handed in at the end of lab.

Course letter grades will be given according to the following scale:

1260–1100: A    1099–920: B    919–750: C    749–580: D    579–0: F

**Academic dishonesty is not tolerable.**

## Calculations

Quantitative results are crucial to physics and chemistry so you will need to be able to do calculations using scientific notation, logarithm, and powers of 10. You will need to demonstrate your proficiency at these calculations in a separate Calculation Test. Such calculations are usually done on separately purchased scientific calculators, but if your computer or phone has an application that can do these calculations, it will also be allowed **for the Calculation Test only**. Do-overs on the calculation test will be provided until it is mastered.

**No cell phones or computer assistance will be allowed during all other testing.** For those tests and quizzes, you will only be required to write the form of any calculation, but not evaluate it. How to do this will be explained in class. You must, however, **always show the units that the numeric answer will have.**

## Schedule

**Lecture: Room AC1-214, Mondays & Wednesdays 12:30 – 1:45 pm**

**Lab: Room AC1-214 Wednesday 3:30 - 6:20 pm**

<b>Monday August 12</b>	Lecture – Chapter 1: What is Science
<b>Wednesday August 14</b>	Lecture – Appendix A: Working With Equations Lab 1: Measurement using metric units, density
<b>Monday August 19</b>	Lecture – Chapter 2: Motion
<b>Wednesday August 21</b>	Lecture – Chapter 2: Motion + Notes about Pressure & Fluid Flow Lab 2: Gravity, free fall, and kinetic energy; pressure and fluids
<b>Monday August 26</b>	Lecture – Chapter 3: Energy
<b>Wednesday August 28</b>	Lecture – Chapter 3: Energy Lab start – <b>Quiz 1</b> (Chapter 1 & Appendix A) Lab 3: Energy conversion, electrolysis, H <sub>2</sub> -O <sub>2</sub> explosion, Pendulums
<b>Monday September 2</b>	<b>Labor Day Holiday</b>
<b>Wednesday September 4</b>	Lecture – Chapter 4: Heat & Temperature Lab 4: Levers, Balance, H <sub>2</sub> O warming, Tacoma Narrows, Bernoulli
<b>Monday September 9</b>	Lecture – Chapter 4: Heat & Temperature
<b>Wednesday September 11</b>	Lecture – Chapter 5: Wave Motions & Sound Lab 5: Buoyancy; rope, slinky and sound waves Lab – <b>Calculations Test</b> (Redone until mastered)
<b>Monday September 16</b>	Lecture – Chapter 5: Wave Motions & Sound
<b>Wednesday September 18</b>	Lecture – Chapter 6: Electricity Lab start – <b>Quiz 2</b> (Chapters 2 & 3 + Pressure & Fluid Flow) Lab 6: Electrostatics, Circuits, and Multimeter use
<b>Monday September 23</b>	Lecture – Chapter 6: Electricity
<b>Wednesday September 25</b>	Lecture – Chapter 6: Electricity Lab 7: Electromagnetism, Levitation, Motors, and Transformers
<b>Monday September 30</b>	Lecture – Chapter 7: Light
<b>Wednesday October 2</b>	Lecture – Chapter 7: Light Lab start – <b>Quiz 3</b> (Chapters 4 & 5) Lab 8: Refraction, Diffraction, Polarization, Optical instruments

<b>Monday October 7</b>	Lecture – Review of Chapters 1-7
<b>Wednesday October 9</b>	Lecture – More Review of Chapters 1-7 Lab start – <b>Quiz 4</b> (Chapters 6 & 7) Lab – Disney show “Our Friend the Atom” and More Review, make-up quizzes, etc.
<b>Monday October 14</b>	Lecture – Chapter 8: Atoms & Periodic Properties
<b>Wednesday October 16</b>	Lecture – Chapter 8: Atoms & Periodic Properties Lab – <b>Test on Chapters 1-7</b>
<b>Monday October 21</b>	Lecture – Chapter 9: Chemical Bonds
<b>Wednesday October 23</b>	Lecture – Chapter 10: Chemical Reactions Lab 9: Molecular models: building fats, sugars, cellulose, and starch
<b>Monday October 28</b>	Lecture – Chapter 11: Water and Solutions
<b>Wednesday October 30</b>	Lecture – Chapter 11: Water and Solutions Lab start – <b>Quiz 5</b> (Chapter 8 & 9) Lab 10: Build models of amino acids, oxytocin, proteins
<b>Monday November 4</b>	Lecture – Chapter 12: Organic Chemistry
<b>Wednesday November 6</b>	Lecture – Chapter 13: Nuclear Reactions Lab start – <b>Quiz 6</b> (Chapters 10 & 11) Lab 11: Molecular models: nucleotides, and plastics
<b>Monday November 11</b>	<b>Veterans Day Holiday</b>
<b>Wednesday November 13</b>	Lecture – Chapter 13: Nuclear Reactions Lab start – <b>Quiz 7</b> (Chapter 12) Lab 12: Cabbage pH indicator, pH, Solubility and Electrochemistry
<b>Monday November 18</b>	Lecture – Medical Imaging
<b>Wednesday November 20</b>	Lecture – Solid-State Physics, Relativity and more Quantum Physics Lab 13: Low temperatures and Making Liquid Nitrogen Ice Cream
<b>Monday November 25</b>	Lecture – Review of Chapters 8-13
<b>Wednesday November 27</b>	Lecture – More Review of Chapters 8-13 Lab start – <b>Quiz 8</b> (Chapter 13) Lab 14: Radioactivity, Hiroshima, Fukushima, 3-Mile Island, & Chernobyl
<b>Monday December 2</b>	Lecture – Review of Physics for Final
<b>Wednesday December 4</b>	Lecture – More Review of Physics for Final Lab – <b>Test on Chapters 8-13</b>
<b>Wednesday December 11</b>	<b>Final Exam on entire course 12:00 – 2:00 pm</b>

## Notes Available at <http://yosemitefoothills.com/Science-1A>

I will endeavor to put all handouts on my web site at <http://yosemitefoothills.com/Science-1A> since many of you may like that option. The default will be to pass out printed copies. Let me know if you would not use the printed copies and a few trees might be saved. My personal preference is to work with printed copies of information that I can mark up as I study them. I expect to be editing these pages until the week or two before we use them. So don't be eager to print them very far ahead of time.

### E-mail Address for Instructor Craig Van Degrift

My e-mail address is: [science1a@yosemitefoothills.com](mailto:science1a@yosemitefoothills.com)

**but always also CC to: [craig.vandegrift@sccd.edu](mailto:craig.vandegrift@sccd.edu)**

(Be sure to spell Yosemite correctly and don't forget the 's' at the end of foothills.)

That e-mail address is direct to my house server, but it is important to also CC to the sccd address.)

I have no office on campus and live quite far away, but will be able to arrive early and stay late to help students that would like additional help.

### Important Dates

August 12	M	Start of Fall 2019 semester
August 23	F	Last day to drop a Fall 2019 full-term class for a full refund
August 30	F	Last day to register for a Fall 2019 full-term class in person
August 30	F	Last day to drop a Fall 2019 full-term class to avoid a "W" in person
September 2	M	Last day to drop a Fall 2019 full-term class to avoid a "W" on WebAdvisor
September 2	M	Labor Day Holiday (no classes held, campus closed)
September 20	F	Last day to change a Fall 2019 class to/from Pass/No-Pass grading basis
October 11	F	Last Day to drop a full-term class (letter grades assigned after this date)
November 11	M	Veterans Day observed (no classes held, campus closed)
November 28-29	M-F	Thanksgiving holiday (no classes held, campus closed)
December 9-13	M-F	Fall 2019 final exams week
December 13	F	End of Fall 2019 semester

### Disable Students Notice

If you have a verified need for an academic accommodation or materials in alternate media (i.e. Braille, large print, electronic test, etc.) per the American With Disabilities Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act please contact your me as soon as possible.